Multicultural Groups \& Native Americans in New Mexico

| Afghans | Chadians | Herzegovinians | Micronesians | Seychellois |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Albanians | Chileans | Hmong | Moldovans | Sierra Leoneans |
| Algerians | Chinese | Hondurans | Mongolians | Singaporeans |
| Americans | Colombians | HongKongers | Montserratians | Slovak |
| Angolans | Comanche Indian Tribe | Hungarians | Moroccans | Slovenes |
| Antiguans/Barbudan | Congolese | Icelanders | Mozambicans | Solomon Islanders |
| Apache Indian Tribe | Costa Ricans | Indians (East) | Myanmarese (Burmese) | Somalians |
| Argentinians | Croats | Indonesians | Namibians | South Africans |
| Armenians | Cubans | Iranians | Native Indian Tribes | Spaniards |
| Austrians | Cypriots | Iraqis | Nauruan | Sri Lankans |
| Australians | Czech | Irish | Navajo Indian Tribes | Sudanese |
| Azerbaijanis | Danes | Israelis | Nepalese | Surinamers |
| Bahamians | Djibouti | Italians | New Zealanders | Swazi (Now Eswatinis) |
| Bahraini | Dominicans (Dominica) | Ivoirians | Nicaraguans | Swedes |
| Bangladeshis | Dominicans (Dom Rep) | Jacome/Jano Tribes | Nigerians | Swiss |
| Barbadians | Dutch | Jamaicans | Norwegians | Syrians |
| Basotho (Lesotho) | East Timorese | Japanese | Ohkay Owingeh Tribe | Taiwanese |
| Belarusians | Ecuadoreans | Jordanians | Omanis | Tajiks |
| Belgians | Egyptian | Kazakhstanis | Pakistanis | Tanzanians |
| Belizeans | Eritrean | Kenyans | Palestinians | Thai |
| Bengalis | Estonian | Koreans | Panamanians | Togolese |
| Beninese | Ethiopian | Kuwaitis | Papua New Guineans | Tongans |
| Bermudians | Equatoguineans | Kyrgyzstani | Paraguayans | Trinidadians |
| Bhutanese | Fijians | Laotians | Peruvians | Tunisians |
| Bolivians | Filipinos | Latvians | Poles | Turk |
| Bosnians | Finns | Lebanese | Portuguese | Turkmens |
| Batswana | French | Liberians | Puerto Ricans | Tuvaluans |
| Brazilians | Gabonese | Libyans | Qataris | UAE (Emiratis) |
| British | Gambians | Liechtensteiner | Romanians | Ugandans |
| British Virgin Islanders | Georgians | Lithuanians | Russians | Ukrainians |
| Bruneians | German | Luxembourger | Rwandans | Uruguayans |
| Bulgarians | Ghanaians | Macedonians | Kittians/Nevisian | Ute \& Zuni Indians |
| Burkinabe | Gibraltarians | Malagasy | Saint-Lucians | Uyghurs |
| Burundian | Greeks | Malawians | Salvadoran | Uzbekistanis |
| Cambodians | Grenadians | Malaysians | Sao Tomeans | Venezuelans |
| Cameroonians | Guadeloupians | Maldivians | Sammarinese | Vietnamese |
| Canadians | Guatemalans | Malians | Samoans | Virgin Islanders |
| Cape Verdeans | Guineans | Maltese | Saudis | Welsh |
| Caymanians | Guinea-Bissauans | Mauritanians | Scottish | Yemeni |
| Central Africans | Guyanese | Mauritians | Senegalese | Zambians |
| Chaldeans | Haitians | Mexicans | Serbian/Montenegrin | Zimbabweans |

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## Ethno Cultural Population of New Mexico



| 6 | Native Americans | Apache, Comanche, Jacome, Jano, Ohkay Owingeh, Pueblo, <br> Navajo, Ute, Zuni and other Native American Nations | $5,641,641$ | 226,198 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Asians: |  | Countries | USA | New Mexico |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Eastern Asia | China (mainland \& Hong Kong), Japan, Korea, Mongolia, <br> Taiwan | $4,267,303$ | 7,439 |
| 2 | South Central Asians | Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Kazakhstan, <br> Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Uzbekistan, others | $4,113,013$ | 7,531 |
| 3 | South Eastern Asians | Brunei, Burma (Myanmar), Cambodia, East Timor, Indonesia, <br> Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam, <br> others | $4,318,647$ | 14,296 |
| 4 | Western Asians | Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Cyprus, Georgia, Iraq, Israel, <br> Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestine, Qata,, Saudi Arabia, <br> Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, others | $1,159,835$ | 1,756 |
| 5 | Other Asians | No specific countries | 49,046 | - |

Totals: 13,907,844 31,022


- Source: Census Bureau - American Community Survey, migration policy institute \& many others.


## AMERICAN KALEIDOSCOPE

The United States has become the largest "Nation of Nations" in the world, especially since the promulgation of 1965 Immigration Act, which has become the foundation of today's immigration laws.

While millions of immigrants have come to USA from every corner of the world, the interesting facts, according to the research by the Pew Organization, for the 3 selected groups are as follows:
"Give me your tired, your poor, your huddled masses yearning to breathe free."


## 1. African \& Black Immigrants (from Africa, Caribbean \& Latin America):

- One-in-Ten Black People living in the U. S. are Immigrants from Africa, Caribbean or Latin America.
- In 2000, roughly 560,000 African-born immigrants lived in the U. S., by 2019 there were 1.9 million but by 2060 there will be 9.5 million Black immigrants, according to the Census Bureau projections.
- The Black immigrants are projected to outpace US born Blacks in growth ( $90 \%$ vs $29 \%$ )
- $12 \%$ of Black immigrants are foreign born, while $9 \%$ are $2^{\text {nd }}$ generation and $79 \%$ are $3^{\text {rd }}$ generation.
- Most African-born immigrants are new arrivals $-43 \%$ arrived between 2010 to 2019, higher than the shares among all U. S. immigrants (25\%) and Black immigrants from the Caribbean (21\%), Central America (18\%) and South America (24\%) in the same time period.
- Black Immigrants are very educated and have a Bachelor's degree (All Immigrant (33\%), US born Black ( $22 \%$ ), Black Immigrants (31\%), many have Master's and Higher degrees.
- The median household income for Black Immigrants in 2019 was $\$ 57,200$, as compared to U.S. born Blacks (\$42,000), while all immigrants to USA earned $\$ 63,000$.
- The Caribbean is the largest origin source of Black immigrants, but fastest growth is among African immigrants.

Most Black immigrants live in Northeast and South
\% of U.S. Black immigrant population, 2019


Note: Top five metro areas for the U.S. Black immigrant population displayed. Numbers are rounded to the nearest 100,000 if over 1 million and to the nearest 10.000 if below 1 million. "U.S. Black immigrant population" refers to all people who self-identify as Black. inclusive of single-race Black, multiracial Black and Black Hispanic people and were born outside of the U.S. to non-U.S. citizens.
Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of the 2019 American Community Survey ( $1 \%$ IPUMS).
"One-in-Ten Black People Living in the U.S. Are Immigrants"
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

- While most Black immigrants arrived under the Family Sponsorship Program (Caribbean 29\%, Africa $11 \%$ ), nearly $25 \%$ were refugees \& assylees (23\% Caribbean, $25 \%$ Africa).
- Top birthplaces for Black immigrants in US 2000-2019 includes:

| i. | Jamaica $-760,000$ | vi. | Ghana - 190,000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ii. | Haiti $-700,000$ | vii. | Trinidad \& Tobago - 170,000 |
| iii. | Nigeria - 390,000 | viii. | Kenya - 130,000 |
| iv. | Ethiopia - 260,000 | ix. | Guyana - 120,000 |
| v. | Dominican Republic - 210,000 | x. | Somalia - 110,000 |

## 2. Asian Population:

The Asian population of USA is very diverse hailing from more than 20 countries in Asia.

- While there was virtually no change in the White population between $2000 \& 2019$, the Asian population grew by $81 \%$, the Hispanics by $70 \%$ and the Black population grew by $20 \%$.
- Chinese Americans are the largest Asian origin group, making up $24 \%$ of the Asian population (5.4million), followed by $21 \%$ IndianAmericans (4.6million), Filipinos 19\% (4.2 million), Vietnamese 10\% (2.2million), Koreans $9 \%$ (1.9million), and Japanese 7\% (1.5million).
- Nearly half of U. S. Asians (45\%) live in the West, with nearly a $3^{\text {rd }}$ in California alone.
- In 2019, California had 6.7 million Asian residents, followed by New York (1.9million), Texas (1.6million), New Jersey $(956,000)$, and Washington $(852,000)$.

Nearly half of all Asian Americans live in the West
\% of the Asian population in the U.S., 2019


Note: Figures for all Asians include mixed-race and mixed-group populations, regardless of Hispanic origin.
Source: Pew Research Center analysis of 2017-2019 American Community Survey (IPUMS). PEW RESEARCH CENTER

- About 7\% of nation's overall population or 22 million Asian live in America, but the Asian population is projected to grow to 46 million by 2060.
- Filipinos are considered Asian Hispanics.
- Aside from Hawaii, where U. S. Asians accounted for $57 \%$ of the population in 2019, Asians made up the largest share of the overall population in California (17\%), Washington, New Jersey and Nevada each has 11\% Asians.
- Around six-in-ten Asian Americans (57\%), including 71\% of Asian American adults were born in another country.
- Asian Americans are projected to be the nation's largest immigrant group by 2055, surpassing Hispanics.
- As of 2019, U.S. Born Asians are substantially younger (34), compared to nation's median age of 38.
- Nearly $60 \%$ Asian Americans in 2019 were members of Gen. Z or younger.
- About a $3^{\text {rd }}$ of U.S. Asians (34\%) speak only English in their homes, while $34 \%$ speak Chinese, 13\% Hindi, followed by $9 \%$ Tagalog and $7 \%$ Vietnamese.
- About a quarter of Asian Americans (27\%) live in multigenerational households.
- Asians have a lower home-ownership rate than the U.S. population overall ( $59 \%$ vs. $64 \%$ )
- Asian Americans had a median annual household income of $\$ 85,800$ (2019), as compared to $\$ 61,800$ for all Americans, and foreign-born Asians earned slightly more than U.S. born Asians.
- The higher income is generally for Indian-Americans \& Filipino-Americans, whereas many others from Asian heritage do not earn as much, and around $10 \%$ Asian- Americans live in poverty.
- More than half of Asians age 25 and older (54\%) have a Bachelor's degree of more education, as compared to $33 \%$ of the U.S. population of same age range.


## 3. Hispanic - Latino Population:

- The U. S. Hispanic population reached 62.5 million in 2021, up from 50.5 million in 2010. The $19 \%$ increase was faster than the nation's $7 \%$ growth rate, but slower than the $23 \%$ increase in Asian population.
- The growth of Hispanics (52\%) accounted for the increase in U. S. population by 23.1 from 20102021.
- Almost 28 million Hispanics identified with more than one race in 2021. Many identify themselves as White Americans.
- People of Mexican origin accounted for nearly $60 \%$ ( 37.2 million) of nation’s overall Hispanic Population.
- Six other Hispanic origin groups in the U. S. have 1 million or more people each (Salvadorans, Cubans, Dominicans, Guatemalans, Colombians \& Hondurans).
- Hispanics have become the largest racial or ethnic group in California ( 15.8 million) in 2021, up from 14 million in 2010, while the Non-Hispanic population (White) declined from 15 million to 13.4 million during this time.
- In Texas - there are 11.9 million Hispanic and 11.6 million White population.
- In New Mexico - Latinos are not only the largest group, they make up $50 \%$ of the state's population.
- In Florida - Latinos (5.8 million) are about $27 \%$ of the residents.
- Top five states with the largest Hispanic population were New York ( 3.9 million) and Arizona ( 2.4 million), while Illinois, New Jersey, Colorado, Georgia, Pennsylvania, North Carolina, New Mexico and Washington have more than 1 million Hispanic people.
- Vermont has the nation's smallest Latino population $(14,000)$ in 2021 , followed by Maine $(27,000)$, West Virginia \& North Dakota (34,000 each) and South Dakota $(41,000)$. However, North Dakota and South Dakota Hispanic population is increasing rapidly ( $155 \%$ \& $87 \%$ respectively).

California and Texas had the nation's largest Hispanic populations in 2021
2021 U.S. Hispanic population, by state


Note: Hispanics are of any race.
Source: Pew Research Center analysis of U.S. Census Bureau Vintage 2021 population estimates.
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

- The fastest population growth among US Latinos has come among those with origins in Venezuela ( $172 \%$ to 660,000 ), Dominicans ( $59 \%$ ), Hondurans ( $57 \%$ ) and Guatemalans ( $53 \%$ ).
- Hispanic Origin groups in the U. S. $(62,530,000)$ in 2021 include:

1. Mexicans: $37,235,000$ (59.5\%)
2. Puerto Ricans: $5,800,000$ ( $9.3 \%$ )
3. Salvadorans: $2,475,000$ ( $4 \%$ )
4. Nicaraguans: 455,000 ( $0.7 \%$ )
5. Argentineans: 295,000 (0.5\%)
6. Panamanians: 240,000 (0.4\%)
7. Cubans: $2,400,000$ (3.8\%)
8. Dominicans: 2,395,000 (3.8\%)
9. Guatemalans: $1,770,000(2.8 \%)$
10. Colombians: 1,400,000 (2.2\%)
11. Hondurans: $1,150,000$ (1.8\%)
12. Spaniards: 995,000 (1.6\%)
13. Ecuadorians: 815,000 (1.3\%)
14. Peruvians: 720,000 (1.2\%)
15. Venezuelans: 660,000 (1.1)
16. Costa Ricans: 190,000 (0.3\%)
17. Chileans: 190,000 (0.3\%)
18. Bolivians: 139,000 ( $0.2 \%$ )
19. Uruguayans: $65,000(0.1 \%$
20. Paraguayans: 30,000 ( $0.0 \%$ )
21. Other South Americans: 40,000 (0.1\%
22. Other Central Americans: 30,000 (0.0\%)
23. All Other Latinos: 3,050,000 (4.9\%)

- Mexican origin population grew only $13 \%$ from 2010 to 2021.
- Newborns, rather than immigrants, have driven the recent growth of the U. S. Hispanic population. During 2010s, an average of 1 million Hispanic babies were born each year, while only 350,000 Hispanic immigrants arrived annually.
- About $44 \%$ of U. S. Hispanic adults ages 25 and older had at least some college experience in 2021, up from $36 \%$ in 2010. Bachelor degree holders increased from $13 \%$ to $20 \%$ during the same period.
- Hispanic women outnumber Hispanic men with college degree ( $22 \%$ vs $18 \%$ ).
- Nearly 1 million Hispanics are from Spain.


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