Multicultural Groups & Native American Nations in Iowa

	viulticultural Grou			
Afghans	Chileans	Hmong	Micronesians	Seychellois
Albanians	Chinese	Hondurans	Missouria Indian Tribe	Sierra Leoneans
Algerians	Colombians	HongKongers	Moldovans	Singaporeans
Americans	Congolese	Hungarians	Mongolians	Slovak
Angolans	Costa Ricans	Icelanders	Montserratians	Slovenes
Antiguans/Barbudan	Croats	Illini Indian Tribe	Moroccans	Solomon Islanders
Argentinians	Cubans	Indians (East)	Mozambicans	Somalians
Armenians	Cypriots	Indonesians	Myanmarese (Burmese)	South Africans
Austrians	Czech	Ioway Indian Tribe	Namibians	Spaniards
Australians	Dakota Sioux Tribe	Iranians	Native Indian tribes	Sri Lankans
Azerbaijanis	Danes	Iraqis	Nauruan	Sudanese
Bahamians	Djibouti	Irish	Nepalese	Surinamers
Bahraini	Dominicans (Dominica)	Israelis	New Zealanders	Swazi (Now Eswatinis)
Bangladeshis	Dominicans (Dom Rep)	Italians	Nicaraguans	Swedes
Barbadians	Dutch	Ivoirians	Nigerians	Swiss
Basotho (Lesotho)	East Timorese	Jamaicans	Norwegians	Syrians
Belarusians	Ecuadoreans	Japanese	Omanis	Taiwanese
Belgians	Egyptian	Jordanians	Otoe Indian Tribe	Tajiks
Belizeans	Eritrean	Kazakhstanis	Pakistanis	Tanzanians
Bengalis	Estonian	Kenyans	Palestinians	Thai
Beninese	Ethiopian	Koreans	Panamanians	Togolese
Bermudians	Equatoguineans	Kuwaitis	Paraguayans	Tongans
Bhutanese	Fijians	Kyrgyzstani	Papua New Guineans	Trinidadians
Bolivians	Filipinos	Laotians	Peruvians	Tunisians
Bosnians	Finns	Latvians	Poles	Turk
Batswana	French	Lebanese	Portuguese	Turkmens
Brazilians	Gabonese	Liberians	Puerto Ricans	Tuvaluans
British	Gambians	Libyans	Qataris	Ugandans
British Virgin Islanders	Georgians	Liechtensteiner	Romanians	Ukrainians
Bruneians	German	Lithuanians	Russians	UAE (Emiratis)
Bulgarians	Ghanaians	Luxembourger	Rwandans	Uruguayans
Burkinabe	Gibraltarians	Macedonians	Kittians/Nevisian	Uyghurs
Burundian	Greeks	Malagasy	Saint-Lucians	Uzbekistanis
Cambodians	Grenadians	Malawians	Salvadoran	Venezuelans
Cameroonians	Guadeloupians	Malaysians	Sao Tomeans	Vietnamese
Canadians	Guatemalans	Maldivians	Sammarinese	Virgin Islanders
Cape Verdeans	Guineans	Malians	Samoans	Welsh
Caymanians	Guinea-Bissauans	Maltese	Saudis	Yemeni
Central Africans	Guyanese	Mauritanians	Scottish	Zambians
Chaldeans	Haitians	Mauritians	Senegalese	Zimbabweans
Chadians	Herzegovinians	Mexicans	Serbian/Montenegrin	

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 <u>https://multiculturalcouncil.org/media-kit-ad-rates/</u>



Ethno Cultural Population of Iowa

	Africans:	Countries	USA	Iowa
1	Eastern Africa	Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia, Uganda, Zimbabwe, etc.	693,784	9,004
2	Northern Africa	Egypt, Morocco, Sudan, Others	359,559	4,304
3	Western Africa	Cabo Verde, Ghana, Liberia, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, others	837,290	4,560
4	Middle Africa	Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire), others	163,364	▼
5	Southern Africa	South Africa, other * included in #4 Middle Africa	116,297	9,227
6	Other Africa	No specific countries	122,734	2,015
		Totals:	2,293,028	29,110

	Americas:	Countries	USA	Iowa
1	Latin Americans		22,425,056	60,321
2	Caribbean	Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic,	4,414943	2,243
		Grenada, Haiti, Jamaica, St. Vincent & Grenadines, Trinidad &	,	,
		Tobago, Others		
3	Central Americans	Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico,	14,796,926	54,862
		Nicaragua, Panama, others		,
4	South Americans	Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana,	3,213,187	3,216
		Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela, others	, ,	· ·
5	North Americans	Canada, Bermuda, Greenland and St. Pierre & Miquelon	816,903	2,951

			USA	Iowa
6	Native American	Dakota Sioux, Illini, Ioway, Missouria, Otoe and other Nations	5,641,641	27,712
	Nations			

	Asians:	Countries	USA	Iowa
1	Eastern Asia	China (mainland & Hong Kong), Japan, Korea, Mongolia, Taiwan	4,267,303	17,617
2	South Central Asians	Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Kazakhstan,	4,113,013	14,411
		Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Uzbekistan, others		
3	South Eastern Asians	Brunei, Burma (Myanmar), Cambodia, East Timor, Indonesia,	4,318,647	25,262
		Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam, others		
4	Western Asians	Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Cyprus, Georgia, Iraq, Israel,	1,159,835	5,136
		Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia,		
		Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, others		
5	Other Asians	No specific countries	49,046	47
			12 007 04	A (0 470

Totals: 13,907,844 62,473

	Europeans:	Countries	USA	Iowa
1	Northern Europe	Denmark, Ireland, Norway, Sweden, United Kingdom, others	941,796	2,334
2	Western Europe	Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Netherlands, Switzerland	949,591	2,502
3	Southern Europe	Greece, Italy, Portugal, Spain, others	761,390	1,516
4	Eastern Europe	Albania, Belarus, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Ukraine	2,153,855	15,524
5	Other Europe	No specific countries	12,030	-
			1010 (()	

Totals: 4,818,662 21,876

0	ceanians (Pacific Region) Countries U	JSA	Iowa
1	Australia & New Zealand	123,080	423
2	Pacific Islands, including Fiji, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Nauru island,	88,357	615
	Palau, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Western Samoa .	,	

Source: Census Bureau – American Community Survey, migration policy institute & many others. ٠

AMERICAN KALEIDOSCOPE

The United States has become the largest "Nation of Nations" in the world, especially since the promulgation of 1965 Immigration Act, which has become the foundation of today's immigration laws.

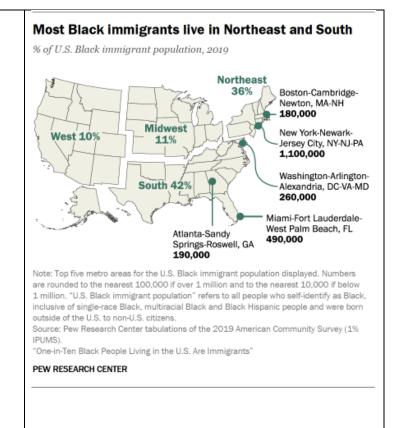
While millions of immigrants have come to USA from every corner of the world, the interesting facts, according to the research by the *Pew Organization*, for the 3 selected groups are as follows:

"Give me your tired, your poor, your huddled masses yearning to breathe free."



1. African & Black Immigrants (from Africa, Caribbean & Latin America):

- One-in-Ten Black People living in the U. S. are Immigrants from Africa, Caribbean or Latin America.
- In 2000, roughly 560,000 African-born immigrants lived in the U. S., by 2019 there were 1.9 million but by 2060 there will be 9.5 million Black immigrants, according to the Census Bureau projections.
- The Black immigrants are projected to outpace US born Blacks in growth (90% vs 29%)
- 12% of Black immigrants are foreign born, while 9% are 2nd generation and 79% are 3rd generation.
 - Most African-born immigrants are new arrivals – 43% arrived between 2010 to 2019, higher than the shares among all U. S. immigrants (25%) and Black immigrants from the Caribbean (21%), Central America (18%) and South America (24%) in the same time period.
 - Black Immigrants are very educated and have a Bachelor's degree (All Immigrant (33%), US born Black (22%), Black Immigrants (31%), many have Master's and Higher degrees.
 - The median household income for Black Immigrants in 2019 was \$57,200, as compared to U.S. born Blacks (\$42,000), while all immigrants to USA earned \$63,000.
 - The Caribbean is the largest origin source of Black immigrants, but fastest growth is among African immigrants.



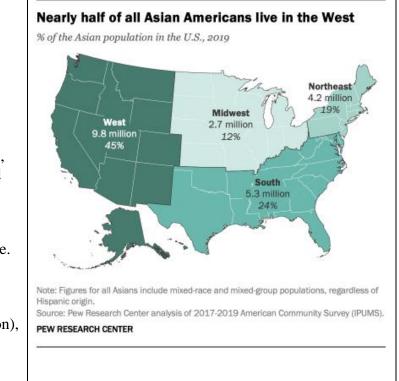
• While most Black immigrants arrived under the Family Sponsorship Program (Caribbean 29%, Africa 11%), nearly 25% were refugees & assylees (23% Caribbean, 25% Africa).

• Top birthplaces for Black immigrants in US 2000-2019 includes:						
i.	Jamaica - 760,000	vi.	Ghana - 190,000			
ii.	Haiti - 700,000	vii.	Trinidad & Tobago - 170,000			
iii.	Nigeria - 390,000	viii.	Kenya - 130,000			
iv.	Ethiopia - 260,000	ix.	Guyana - 120,000			
v.	Dominican Republic – 210,000	х.	Somalia - 110,000			
	-					

2. Asian Population:

The Asian population of USA is very diverse hailing from more than 20 countries in Asia.

- While there was virtually no change in the White population between 2000 & 2019, the Asian population grew by 81%, the Hispanics by 70% and the Black population grew by 20%.
 - Chinese Americans are the largest Asian origin group, making up 24% of the Asian population (5.4million), followed by 21% Indian-Americans (4.6million), Filipinos 19% (4.2 million), Vietnamese 10% (2.2million), Koreans 9% (1.9million), and Japanese 7% (1.5million).
 - Nearly half of U. S. Asians (45%) live in the West, with nearly a 3rd in California alone.
 - In 2019, California had
 6.7million Asian residents, followed by New York
 (1.9million), Texas (1.6million), New Jersey (956,000), and Washington (852,000).



- About 7% of nation's overall population or 22 million Asian live in America, but the Asian population is projected to grow to 46 million by 2060.
- Filipinos are considered Asian Hispanics.
- Aside from Hawaii, where U. S. Asians accounted for 57% of the population in 2019, Asians made up the largest share of the overall population in California (17%), Washington, New Jersey and Nevada each has 11% Asians.
- Around six-in-ten Asian Americans (57%), including 71% of Asian American adults were born in another country.
- Asian Americans are projected to be the nation's largest immigrant group by 2055, surpassing Hispanics.
- As of 2019, U.S. Born Asians are substantially younger (34), compared to nation's median age of 38.
- Nearly 60% Asian Americans in 2019 were members of Gen. Z or younger.
- About a 3rd of U.S. Asians (34%) speak *only* English in their homes, while 34% speak Chinese, 13% Hindi, followed by 9% Tagalog and 7% Vietnamese.
- About a quarter of Asian Americans (27%) live in multigenerational households.

- Asians have a lower home-ownership rate than the U.S. population overall (59% vs. 64%)
- Asian Americans had a median annual household income of \$85,800 (2019), as compared to \$61,800 for all Americans, and foreign-born Asians earned slightly more than U.S. born Asians.
- The higher income is generally for Indian-Americans & Filipino-Americans, whereas many others from Asian heritage do not earn as much, and around 10% Asian- Americans live in poverty.
- More than half of Asians age 25 and older (54%) have a Bachelor's degree of more education, as compared to 33% of the U.S. population of same age range.

3. Hispanic – Latino Population:

- The U. S. Hispanic population reached 62.5 million in 2021, up from 50.5 million in 2010. The 19% increase was faster than the nation's 7% growth rate, but slower than the 23% increase in Asian population.
- The growth of Hispanics (52%) accounted for the increase in U. S. population by 23.1 from 2010-2021.
- Almost 28 million Hispanics identified with more than one race in 2021. Many identify themselves as White Americans.
- People of Mexican origin accounted for nearly 60% (37.2 million) of nation's overall Hispanic Population.
- Six other Hispanic origin groups in the U. S. have 1 million or more people each (Salvadorans, Cubans, Dominicans, Guatemalans, Colombians & Hondurans).
 - Hispanics have become the largest racial or ethnic group in California (15.8 million) in 2021, up from 14 million in 2010, while the Non-Hispanic population (White) declined from 15 million to 13.4million during this time.
 - In Texas there are 11.9 million Hispanic and 11.6 million White population.
 - In New Mexico Latinos are not only the largest group, they make up 50% of the state's population.
 - In Florida Latinos (5.8 million) are about 27% of the residents.
 - Top five states with the largest Hispanic population were New York (3.9 million) and Arizona (2.4 million), while Illinois, New Jersey, Colorado, Georgia, Pennsylvania, North Carolina, New Mexico and Washington have more than 1 million Hispanic people.
 - Vermont has the nation's smallest Latino population (14,000) in 2021, followed by Maine (27,000), West Virginia & North Dakota (34,000 each) and South Dakota (41,000). However, North Dakota and South Dakota Hispanic population is increasing rapidly (155% & 87% respectively).



- The fastest population growth among US Latinos has come among those with origins in Venezuela (172% to 660,000), Dominicans (59%), Hondurans (57%) and Guatemalans (53%).
- Hispanic Origin groups in the U. S. (62,530,000) in 2021 include:
 - 1. Mexicans: 37,235,000 (59.5%)
 - 2. Puerto Ricans: 5,800,000 (9.3%)
 - 3. Salvadorans: 2,475,000 (4%)

- 13. Nicaraguans: 455,000 (0.7%)
- 14. Argentineans: 295,000 (0.5%)
- 15. Panamanians: 240,000 (0.4%)

- 4. Cubans: 2,400,000 (3.8%)
- 5. Dominicans: 2,395,000 (3.8%)
- 6. Guatemalans: 1,770,000 (2.8%)
- 7. Colombians: 1,400,000 (2.2%)
- 8. Hondurans: 1,150,000 (1.8%)
- 9. Spaniards: 995,000 (1.6%)
- 10. Ecuadorians: 815,000 (1.3%)
- 11. Peruvians: 720,000 (1.2%)
- 12. Venezuelans: 660,000 (1.1)

- 16. Costa Ricans: 190,000 (0.3%)
- 17. Chileans: 190,000 (0.3%)
- 18. Bolivians: 139,000 (0.2%)
- 19. Uruguayans: 65,000 (0.1%
- 20. Paraguayans: 30,000 (0.0%)
- 21. Other South Americans: 40,000 (0.1%
- 22. Other Central Americans: 30,000 (0.0%)
- 23. All Other Latinos: 3,050,000 (4.9%)
- Mexican origin population grew only 13% from 2010 to 2021.
- Newborns, rather than immigrants, have driven the recent growth of the U. S. Hispanic population. During 2010s, an average of 1 million Hispanic babies were born each year, while only 350,000 Hispanic immigrants arrived annually.
- About 44% of U. S. Hispanic adults ages 25 and older had at least some college experience in 2021, up from 36% in 2010. Bachelor degree holders increased from 13% to 20% during the same period.
- Hispanic women outnumber Hispanic men with college degree (22% vs 18%).
- Nearly 1 million Hispanics are from Spain.

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